

1.—Persons, Ten Years of Age and Over, Engaged in Gainful Occupations  
in Canada, by Sex and Occupation, 1931—concluded.

Occupation.	Male.	Female.	Total.
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	<b>353,117</b>	<b>84,642</b>	<b>442,759</b>
Vegetable products.....	29,633	6,683	36,316
Animal products.....	42,718	7,851	50,569
Textiles.....	13,870	14,228	28,098
Wood and paper products.....	42,431	3,285	45,716
Printing, publishing, etc.....	22,815	3,392	26,207
Metal products, electrical apparatus.....	165,146	3,674	168,820
Non-metallic mineral products.....	9,266	314	9,580
Chemicals and allied products.....	4,323	455	4,778
Miscellaneous products.....	4,574	978	5,552
<b>Electric Light and Power, Stationary Enginemen</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>32,459</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>32,453</b>
Stationary enginemen and firemen.....	23,355	-	23,355
<b>Building and Construction</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>203,035</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>203,132</b>
Brick and stone masons.....	10,823	-	10,823
Carpenters.....	79,785	-	79,785
Electricians and wiremen.....	20,224	-	20,224
Painters, glaziers, etc.....	33,711	-	33,711
Plumbers, steamfitters, sheet metal workmen, etc.....	22,338	88	22,426
<b>Transportation and Communications</b> .....	<b>245,626</b>	<b>17,242</b>	<b>265,868</b>
<b>Railway transportation</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>83,759</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>83,780</b>
Steam railway conductors and brakemen.....	13,171	-	13,171
Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	13,876	-	13,876
Section foremen, sectionmen, trackmen.....	23,582	-	23,582
Street car conductors and motormen.....	8,677	-	8,677
<b>Water transportation</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>29,434</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>29,648</b>
Seamen, sailors, deck hands.....	11,408	-	11,408
Engineers, firemen, etc.....	5,172	-	5,172
<b>Road transportation</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>96,222</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>96,275</b>
Chauffeurs, bus and truck drivers.....	59,165	15	59,180
Teamsters, deliverymen, drivers.....	28,470	-	28,470
<b>Other transportation and communications</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>39,211</b>	<b>16,954</b>	<b>56,165</b>
Postmen, mail carriers.....	6,695	51	6,746
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	6,998	15,122	22,120
Messengers.....	12,873	360	13,233
Linemen, cablemen.....	6,784	-	6,784
<b>Warehousing and Storage</b> .....	<b>26,993</b>	<b>8,202</b>	<b>35,195</b>
<b>Commercial</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>259,823</b>	<b>54,108</b>	<b>313,931</b>
Owners, managers, dealers, retail stores.....	94,168	6,706	100,874
Salesmen, saleswomen.....	100,605	44,982	145,587
Commercial travellers.....	16,539	72	16,611
<b>Finance, Insurance, Real Estate</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>36,241</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>36,818</b>
Insurance agents.....	17,028	351	17,379
<b>Service</b> .....	<b>289,737</b>	<b>347,752</b>	<b>637,489</b>
Public administration and defence.....	31,273	194	31,467
<b>Professional</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>122,725</b>	<b>118,060</b>	<b>240,785</b>
Clergymen, nuns, brothers, religious workers.....	15,478	9,518	24,996
Lawyers, justices, magistrates.....	8,539	65	8,604
Doctors, dentists, opticians, osteopaths, etc.....	15,123	346	15,469
Nurses, graduate and in training.....	-	31,903	31,903
Professors, teachers (incl. physical training).....	21,940	65,199	87,139
Engineering professions (civil, mining, chemical, architects, draughtsmen, etc.).....	24,925	227	25,152
Accountants, auditors.....	18,948	830	19,778
Entertainment and sport.....	7,455	626	8,081
<b>Personal service</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>114,669</b>	<b>219,894</b>	<b>334,563</b>
Restaurant, hotel, boarding house keepers.....	16,794	20,693	37,487
Matrons, stewards, waiters, waitresses.....	12,299	38,677	50,976
Janitors, watchmen, caretakers.....	28,115	1,062	29,177
Barbers, hairdressers, manicurists and apprentices.....	16,369	6,743	23,112
Cooks.....	17,942	7,815	25,757
Domestic servants, n.e.s.....	8,541	133,966	142,507
Laundering, cleaning, dyeing, pressing.....	13,615	8,978	22,593
<b>Clerical (Stenographers, Bookkeepers, Office Clerks)</b> .....	<b>122,220</b>	<b>116,663</b>	<b>238,883</b>
<b>Labourers (not Agricultural, Mining or Logging)</b> .....	<b>425,304</b>	<b>11,728</b>	<b>437,032</b>
<b>Unspecified</b> .....	<b>1,379</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>1,680</b>
<b>Totals, All Occupations</b> .....	<b>3,261,570</b>	<b>666,021</b>	<b>3,927,591</b>
<b>Employers</b> .....	<b>387,702</b>	<b>18,956</b>	<b>406,658</b>
<b>Own account</b> .....	<b>549,633</b>	<b>54,824</b>	<b>604,457</b>
<b>Wage and salary earners</b> .....	<b>2,422,461</b>	<b>547,996</b>	<b>2,970,457</b>
<b>No pay</b> <sup>2</sup> .....	<b>301,774</b>	<b>44,245</b>	<b>346,019</b>

<sup>1</sup> Group totals include other occupations not specified.

<sup>2</sup> Farm labourers composed 82.2 p.c. of those receiving no pay. These were largely farmers' sons.